



LEGAL FRAMEWORK FOR HIGHER EDUCATION REFORM IN THE NEW UZBEKISTAN

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Annotation. This article discusses some of the legal norms related to the reform of higher education in the new Uzbekistan (the Law of the Republic of Uzbekistan "On Education", decrees and resolutions of the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan aimed at reforming higher education and decisions of the Cabinet of Ministers of the Republic of Uzbekistan). At the same time, these legal norms play the role of the main factor in the process of reforms in the field of higher education; they are a necessary material for researchers conducting research in the field of education.

Keywords: new Uzbekistan, Constitution of the Republic of Uzbekistan, Law of the Republic of Uzbekistan, President of the Republic of Uzbekistan, Decree, Resolution, Cabinet of Ministers of the Republic of Uzbekistan, Attestation, Accreditation, Agency, bachelor's degree, fund, innovation, advice, loan, loan module, master's degree, start-up, technopark, road map, university 3.0.

The territory of Uzbekistan has been one of the centers of human civilization for a long time, due to the fact that education has a decent place in this place. Our ancestors respected education and always strived for education.

With the initiatives of the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan Sh.M. Mirziyoyev, comprehensive reforms in all spheres have begun in our country, and such an important movement enters the history of our national statehood as the New Uzbekistan stage of development.

Improving the effectiveness of education in our country, raising the quality of education to a new level, improving the quality of teacher training based on advanced international standards, and raising a well-rounded, perfect person in all respects is a priority issue of reforms in the field of education. Because any issue with the upbringing and perspective of the young generation does not leave each of us indifferent today. After all, every parent who thinks about the well-being of their child's future family is worried about raising their son or daughter to a perfect adult. This is the highest goal of every state and society that aims at the freedom and development of the homeland, the well-being and prospects of the people. Therefore, the adoption of the newly revised Law of the Republic of Uzbekistan "On Education" (UzPQ-637, September 23, 2020) is proof of our opinion.

If the version of this law on August 29, 1997, according to its structure, the law consisted of 5 chapters and 34 articles, the new version of the law takes into account the results achieved in the field of education and the most important achievements of world experience. and creates a new version of the law, which consists of 11 chapters and 74 articles.

All articles of the first chapter of the new revised law have been revised.

Article 9 of Chapter II of the Law is called general secondary and secondary special education, and the following stages of general secondary education (grades I-XI):

- ✓ Primary education (grades I-IV)
- ✓ Basic secondary education (grades V-IX)
- ✓ Secondary education (grades X-XI) is indicated

It is stated in the law that "general secondary education shall be carried out in general secondary education institutions continuously for eleven years, which is mandatory". (4s) President, creativity and other specialized schools, as well as boarding schools can be established for development.

In the latest version of the Law "On Education", the issues of management of the educational system (Chapter 3), organization of educational activities and implementation of its control (Chapter 4) are discussed in detail. In Chapter 5 of the Law, articles 44-46 are devoted to the issue of the legal status of pedagogic employees of educational organizations. In chapter 6, the rights and obligations of the student, their parents and other legal representatives are fully interpreted within the framework of the legislation of the Republic of Uzbekistan [16]. Social protection of employees of educational organizations of the learner, training of orphans and children deprived of the care of their parents or other legal representatives and their full support, mental sensory (sensual) or mental disabilities The issues of education and upbringing of children with disabilities, education and upbringing of children in need of social rehabilitation are covered in chapter 7 of the law. In chapter 8 of the law, which was incomplete in the previous versions, "Licensing of the activities of non-governmental educational organizations, transfer of educational organizations from attestation and state accreditation, recognition of the document on education received in a foreign country, in the field of education differs in that the issue of putting an apostille on documents" is included.

2020 of the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan in order to increase the effectiveness of reforms in the general secondary education system, raise the education system to a new level, improve the quality of pedagogical personnel training based on advanced international standards, and further strengthen the coverage of young people in higher pedagogical education. The decision PQ-4623, which was adopted on February 27, 2015, defines priority directions for the

development of the field of pedagogic education in paragraph 9 [18]. Also, in this decision, in order to optimize the process of training of highly educated pedagogic specialists, from the 2020/2021 academic year, the 3-year period of training for personnel training in some areas of the field of pedagogic education (Music education, physical culture, technological education, pre-conscript military education, fine arts, and engineering graphics, physical education and sports in pre-school and primary education) are established. "In order to meet the need for pedagogic personnel, paragraph 5 of the decision states: SamDPI under SamDU, AnDPI on the basis of AnDU, BuxDPI on the basis of BukhDU, TerDPI on the basis of TerDU, QarDPI on the basis of QarDPU" is said.

This decision instructs the Cabinet of Ministers of the Republic of Uzbekistan to radically improve the activities of the Kokan and Chirchik pedagogical institutes within 3 months. the employees who have achieved it are given the right to give scientific titles of associate professor and professor in the field of pedagogy and teaching methodology.

In this decision, starting from the 2020/2021 academic year: formation of the target parameters of the state budget parameters for areas with high needs within the parameters of admission to study based on the state grant;

- formation of parameters for admission to master's degrees of high-potential higher education institutions based on the state grant of the parameters of the state order in regions with high needs. organization of the educational process at the Tashkent State Pedagogical University based on the credit-module system of education with the improvement of the curriculum and programs;

- the procedure for admission to higher educational institutions of pedagogy on the basis of professional (in addition to creative exams, three native languages Uzbek, Russian or Karakalpak language), mathematics and the history of Uzbekistan, as well as the pedagogical education field for the heads of the ministry development; a number of tasks aimed at anticipating have been defined. This decision is important not only for general education, but also for the training of pedagogues in all areas involved in education.

The fact that science is progressing at an hourly pace today requires the further development of the public education system, the promotion of new initiatives in the field and their support, and the resolution of important issues related to education. In this regard, on February 3, 2022, the Decree of the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan No. PF-22 "On additional measures to reform the public education system" was adopted [19]. The decree establishes the national councils of the Republic, the Republic of Karakalpakstan, the regions and the city of Tashkent for the reform of the public education system, the tasks of the national council, the establishment of the Republican headquarters in order to coordinate its activities, the study and analysis of the implementation of work plans adopted by the headquarters. task of ensuring its execution according to the current regulations. Also, in the decree, the chairman of the Council of Ministers of the Republic of Karakalpakstan, governors of the regions, Tashkent city and district were given tasks to assist in the successful organization of the activities of the council. The ideas put forward in the decree of the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan serve to increase the effectiveness of the reforms implemented in our country, to make the reforms effective by applying the best experiences of foreign countries' education.

On May 11, 2022, the decree of the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan No. PF-134 "On the approval of the National program for the development of public education in 2022-

2026" was announced [20]. The decree approved the National Program for the Development of Public Education and defined the main directions of the program. On the basis of the National Program adopted for general secondary education, the task of creating a new generation of textbooks, workbooks and training manuals for general education schools in 2024 is set. Clause 5 of the decree prohibits other ministries and agencies, except the Ministry of Public Education, to initiate changes to the curricula and programs of general secondary education and to develop legislative documents that provide for the introduction of a new subject in schools. Also, in the decree, National Centers for training pedagogues in new methods based on regional centers for retraining of public education workers and improving their qualifications, professional development and new methods of pedagogues named after Abdulla Avloni based on the study of problems of Public Education named after Abdulla Avloni and setting perspectives establishment of the National Research Institute of Education, the transfer of Nizamiy Tashkent State Pedagogical University and its educational and scientific organizations to the Ministry of Public Education, and the development of educational programs of Tashkent State Pedagogical University in the field of pedagogy designated as a leading institution of higher education.

In order to increase the efficiency of training of highly qualified pedagogues, to ensure continuity of personnel training with practice, point "V" of clause 7 of this decree states that "starting from the 2022/2023 academic year, 2 students who are studying in full-time at Tashkent State Pedagogical University named after Nizomiy" - to ensure that weekly training sessions for students of the 4th stage are held in the "4+2" order, including 4 days of classes in a higher educational institution, 2 days in the order of practical training in general secondary educational institutions, the university is tasked with establishing the procedure for granting basic and additional specializations (qualifications) in bachelor's education fields whose curricula are close to each other. According to the decree, until the end of 2022, the necessary funds will be allocated to the Ministry of Public Education for the introduction of teaching practices based on modern methods in schools, from September 1, 2022, pedagogues with a certificate in general education will be paid monthly to establish an additional salary increase procedure, to assess the knowledge and skills of candidates for the position of school director by December 1, 2022, and to establish a management certificate for them based on the results of the assessment, higher In order to further encourage pedagogues who have achieved the indicators and further support the activities of qualified employees, tasks for those responsible for the organization of the Foundation of the Minister of Public Education, which does not have the status of a legal entity under the Ministry of Public Education submitted. This decree is considered a normative document on the development of public education, which occupies an important place in the history of our national statehood.

In order to ensure the implementation of the Decree No. PF-134 of the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan dated May 11, 2022 "On the approval of the national program for the development of public education in 2022-2026", the Republic of Uzbekistan Decision PQ-241 of the President of May 11, 2022 "On additional measures related to the development of public education" was announced [21]. In order to increase the efficiency of spiritual educational work in general secondary education institutions and to strengthen the responsibility of the school director, parents and community leaders in this regard, the Ministry of Public Education together with interested ministries and agencies in 2022- From September 1, forming a ranking of exemplary schools in all districts (cities) of the republic and announcing their results is an urgent

issue. In Appendix 1 of this decision, the main forecast indicators of construction, reconstruction, perfect repair and equipping of general secondary educational institutions in 2022-2026, in Appendix 2, changes and additions to some decisions of the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan Annexes, the text of Appendix 4 "Target indicators for the development of the extracurricular education system in the public education system in 2019/2024" are given in terms of years.

The Constitution of the Republic of Uzbekistan, the new version of the Law of the Republic of Uzbekistan "On Education", decrees and decisions of the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan that serve to ensure the effectiveness of reforms in general secondary education, and Officials and pedagogues have extremely responsible tasks in implementing the decisions of the Cabinet of Ministers of the Republic. In the address of the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan Shavkat Mirziyoyev to the Oliy Majlis and the people of Uzbekistan, it is said: "... increasing the quality of education in schools and the prestige of the teaching profession in society, improving the conditions of teachers will be one of the main tasks in 2023" [22] .

New Uzbekistan - the history of our national statehood will enter into the history of great changes, universal creativity, and the path towards high development through the implementation of comprehensive reforms. The domestic and foreign policy of our country, which is carried out by the initiative of the head of the state, has rapidly developed Uzbekistan in a short period of time and has been recognized by the world community as a developed country.

The issues of studying, analyzing and planning the tasks to be performed and the reforms implemented in the republic to establish a state with a great future and the implementation of its directions are relevant issues for the content of each subject. From this point of view, as the initiator of reforms in the field of education, the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan Shavkat Miromonovich Mirziyoyev should be recognized as a historian and source scholar of this field. In the consistent implementation of the wide-ranging reforms implemented in our country by the initiative of the head of state, Article 11 of the new version of the Law "On Education" of the Republic of Uzbekistan is devoted to higher education issues. ensures the training of highly qualified personnel. (The newly revised Law of the Republic of Uzbekistan "On Education" UzRQ-637 of September 23, 2020). This new version of the law differs from the initial versions in that the results achieved in the field of education during the years of independence are summarized in the law, combined with the best practices of the world community in the field of education [1].

In 2017/2021, the implementation of the Strategy of Actions on the five priority areas of the development of the Republic of Uzbekistan, in the "Year of supporting the youth and strengthening the health of the population", connecting technical schools at higher educational institutions to similar higher education and network organizations in their fields, secondary special and professional In order to improve the educational process in educational institutions, on August 31, 2021, the decision of the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan No. PQ-5241 "On measures to strengthen the continuity of the educational process and production practices between higher, secondary and professional educational institutions and network organizations" was adopted. . According to this decision, starting from the 2021/2022 academic year, 24 technical schools will be established in higher education institutions, and 213 technical schools will be attached to related higher education institutions and network organizations in their main directions. Also, the decision provides instructions on qualification requirements, formation and

approval of curricula, programs, management of educational institutions, establishment of the educational process in technical schools and academic lyceums under HEIs.

27 of 2018 on the state program of the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan "Our Youth Future" aimed at supporting young entrepreneurs in the republic and creating conditions for them, ensuring employment of young people, as well as ensuring the implementation of the tasks of the Strategy of Actions in the five priority directions in the development of the Republic of Uzbekistan in 2017/2021 Decree No. PF-5466 was adopted in June. The decree consists of 19 points, in which the state program "Our Future of Youth" is approved, the establishment of its fund, the establishment of "Young Entrepreneurs Coworking Centers" and the "Youth Workforce" Complex, the mandates of fund funds, the creation of commissions for the development of youth entrepreneurship in districts and cities, the state program within the framework of the republic's districts and cities, the mechanisms for financing youth business initiatives, strategies, ideas and projects were determined, and the responsible bodies were assigned the tasks of implementing the State program "Our Future of Youth" [3].

To support the initiatives of young people in the economy of Uzbekistan, to ensure the competitiveness of the republic's science in the world economy, to further improve the existing scientific potential, on August 30, 2019, the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan "Improving the system of attracting young people to the field of science and supporting their initiatives" Decision No. PQ-4433 "on support" was adopted [4]. According to the structure of this decision, it consists of 17 points, including: its tasks, the structure and staffing of the youth academy under the Ministry of Innovative Development, the fund of the academy and its sources, the system of channeling funds, activities of the youth academy in 2019/2020. "Road map" has been approved. Also, in order to realize and stimulate the scientific and creative potential of the members of the youth academy, the decision assigns tasks to those responsible for establishing the activities of platforms such as "Idea generator", "Startups", "Business representatives", "Future academics" and creating the necessary conditions.

Implementation of effective reforms in the education system for the purpose of competitive personnel in Uzbekistan is one of the urgent issues of today. Organization of the professional education system based on advanced foreign experiences is especially important at the stages of primary and secondary special professional education. Decree No. PF-5812 of the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan dated September 6, 2019 "On additional measures to further improve the professional education system" aimed at implementing this idea [5]. The decree of the Republic of Uzbekistan stipulates the establishment of a network of educational institutions with a new primary, secondary and secondary special professional education system, which is harmonized with the levels of the international standard classification of education, as well as a differentiated educational program.

In our country, attention is paid to the issues of raising the process of training of highly qualified personnel with modern knowledge and high spiritual and moral qualities, having an independent opinion in higher education to a higher level, modernization of higher education, development of social and economic sectors based on advanced educational technologies.

Decree PF-5847 of the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan on October 8, 2019: "On approval of the concept of development of the higher education system of the Republic of Uzbekistan until 2030" [6].

In the concept: on the basis of the organization of activities of state and non-state educational institutions in higher education, to increase the involvement of young people in higher education from 50%, to turn UzMU, SamSU into the flagship of higher education institutions of our country, to include at least 10 HEIs in the republic in the list of the first 1000 institutions of the rating of internationally recognized organizations, advancing the ideas of gradually transferring the educational process to the credit-module system in HEIs, the "Road Map" for the period based on this concept was approved in the decree, and the ministries and agencies responsible for its implementation were assigned tasks.

From the first days of independence, educating the young generation as a well-rounded person was put on the agenda as a priority issue of state policy. The law "On State Policy Regarding Youth" was adopted in the republic as the legal basis of state policy regarding youth.

In order to raise the state policy regarding youth in our country to a new level, to solve important issues related to the life of young people, to effectively organize and coordinate the activities of bodies working with young people, and to implement the tasks set by the head of state at the meeting with the youth of the Republic on December 27, 2019, the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan 2020 On June 30, the decree No. PF-6017 "On the measures to fundamentally reform the state policy regarding youth in the Republic of Uzbekistan and take it to a new level" was adopted. organization of departments and district (city) departments and their main tasks and directions of activity are defined [7]. Also, in the decree, the composition of the Coordinating Council for the implementation of the program of additional measures for the development of the state policy for youth in the Republic of Uzbekistan, the program for the increase, and the implementation of measures for the development of the policy was approved. Together with the issue of effective implementation of the agency's activities, the issue of reorganizing the fund of the Youth Union of Uzbekistan as an independent non-governmental non-profit organization from January 1, 2021 was defined in the decree, and relevant instructions were given to those in charge about the procedure for the execution of this decree.

2019 of the Cabinet of Ministers of the Republic of Uzbekistan in order to ensure the implementation of the tasks of the concept of developing the higher education system in the Republic of Uzbekistan until 2030, to improve the quality of education in higher educational institutions, to improve the existing regulatory legal framework in the field, to further increase the international prestige of higher education institutions, and to increase the effectiveness of the reforms implemented in the field of education in the country. On December 26, Resolution No. 1037 was adopted on measures to establish the Republican Council of Higher Education [8]. In this decision, the structure of the activities of the Republican Council of Higher Education, the coordination of the council's activities and the composition of the council are confirmed, and it is determined that the council is a non-governmental non-profit organization with legal status.

Raising the education system in our country to a new level on the basis of national values and advanced standards that have successfully passed the world experience, strengthening the level of coverage with higher pedagogical education is an issue that is in the focus of the heads of state and the government. In order to effectively organize educational reforms, to form the skills of pedagogues working in the field of education, to use modern knowledge and pedagogical technologies, to train highly qualified professional personnel who will make a worthy contribution to the development of our country, on February 27, 2020, the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan "Further Development of the Pedagogical Education Sector" on

measures" No. PQ-4623 was adopted [9]. The priority issues of the development of the field of pedagogic education are defined in the decision. In addition, the decision approved the list of some undergraduate educational directions in the field of pedagogical education, which will be implemented on the basis of 3-year undergraduate educational programs, to optimize the training of highly educated pedagogic personnel. Improvement of the pedagogical infrastructure in the regions, establishment of Pedagogical Institute of SamSU, Pedagogical Institute of AnSU, Pedagogical Institute of BukhSU, Pedagogical Institute of TermizSU, Pedagogical Institute of KarshiSU, which prepare specialists for the field of education, are indicated in the decision. According to the decision, the Tashkent State Pedagogical University is given the status of granting the titles of associate professor and professor in the field of pedagogy and teaching methodology to highly qualified employees who are engaged in regular scientific and pedagogical activities and who have achieved deep professional knowledge and achievements in the relevant field. Tasks have been set for those responsible for changes in the teacher training system starting from the 2020/2021 academic year.

In order to increase the effectiveness of the reforms in the field of higher education implemented in the Republic and to improve the quality of personnel training, on December 31, 2020, Resolution No. 824 of the Cabinet of Ministers of the Republic of Uzbekistan "On measures to improve the system related to the organization of the educational process in higher education institutions" was adopted [10]. In this decision

Starting from the 2020/2021 academic year, a number of tasks have been assigned to those responsible for the gradual transition of the educational process to the credit-module system and the implementation of the credit-module system in the educational process.

Based on the decision of the head of our state "On measures to bring the activities of popularization of learning foreign languages to a qualitatively new level in the Republic of Uzbekistan" dated May 19, 2021 No. Decision No. 312 of the Cabinet of Ministers of the Republic of Uzbekistan "On measures to effectively organize the popularization of learning foreign languages" was adopted [11].

In this decision, important ideas, organizational tasks and tasks related to the activities of the Agency for Popularization of Foreign Language Learning established under the Cabinet of Ministers are defined.

May 11, 2022

In the decree PF-134, together with the approval of the national program for the development of public education in 2022/2026, Tashkent State Pedagogical University named after Nizami and its educational and scientific organizations from the Ministry of Higher and Secondary Special Education transferred to the Ministry of Education [13]. The university is designated as a leading higher education institution in the development of educational programs in the field of pedagogy.

On June 21, 2022, the decision of the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan No. PQ-289 "On measures to improve the quality of teacher education and further develop the activities of higher educational institutions training pedagogical personnel" was adopted, and according to the decision, 8 regional pedagogical institutes on the basis of state universities operating in the Republic and Chirchik State Pedagogical Institute, Jizzakh State Pedagogical Institute was established on the basis of Jizzakh State Pedagogical University [14]. Also, in the decision, the tasks of improving the quality of education and optimizing the forms of improving the quality of

education in HEIs are set for the heads of ministries and departments. The list of academic lyceums under OTM has been approved.

Tashkent State Pedagogical University named after Nizami has a unique role in ensuring the effectiveness of reforms in higher education. An example of this is the decision PQ-290 of the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan dated June 21, 2022 "On additional measures to further improve the activities of Nizomiy Tashkent State Pedagogical University" [15]. In this historical document, the university is transformed in accordance with international requirements, and a comprehensive program is approved. By January 1, 2023, attracting at least 15 qualified foreign specialists to specialized departments at the university with extra-budgetary funds, at least 3 additional studies at the university with foreign HEIs ranked in the first 1000 in the ranking of higher education institutions of internationally recognized organizations by September 1, 2023 organization of the program, by January 1, 2024, the full implementation of the information system for managing higher education processes in the university's activities, inclusion of the university's scientific journal in Scopus, Web of Science or other international databases, by January 1, 2025, the university's Times Higher Education or Quacquarell Sumans is tasked with ensuring inclusion in the sectoral, regional or thematic ratings of international rating agencies, accrediting the university's bachelor's and master's majors, and granting academic, organizational and financial independence to the university from January 1, 2023. Tasks related to the selection of applicants to the university, improvement of the activities of institutions and departments in the university structure are defined.

The study and analysis of legal regulations related to the reform of higher education gives the following conclusions:

- improvement of the training system of competitive highly qualified personnel that meets modern requirements in HEIs;
- updating the curriculum of all subjects taught in higher education in the conditions of the new Uzbekistan, by introducing advanced technology of teaching and the latest results of science into science programs;
- step-by-step introduction of the credit-module system into the educational process;
- improvement of theoretical knowledge acquired in the auditoriums and educational laboratories of higher education institutions, strengthening measures in the process of practice;
- to increase the capacity of higher education institutions by strengthening the training of scientific pedagogues and to ensure the achievement of high results according to international rating indicators;
- creation of a new generation of educational literature on subjects taught in higher education institutions;
- effective organization of spiritual and educational activities that effectively prepare future specialists to be loyal to their profession and to sacrifice for the development of the motherland;
- to strengthen cooperation relations with foreign educational institutions in the training of highly qualified personnel;
- gradual granting of academic independence to prestigious higher education institutions in the republic;

– the ideas of improving the material and technical support of higher education institutions and creating the necessary conditions based on today's requirements were put forward.

Used literature:

1. The newly revised Law of the Republic of Uzbekistan "On Education" No. UzRQ-637 of September 23, 2020.
2. Resolution PQ-5241 of the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan on August 31, 2021 "On measures to strengthen the continuity of the educational process and production practices between higher, secondary and professional educational institutions and network organizations"
3. Decree of the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan No. PF-5466 of June 27, 2018 on the state program "Our Future of Youth"
4. Resolution PQ-4433 of the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan on August 30, 2019 "On support for the improvement of the system of attracting young people to the field of science and supporting their initiatives"
5. Addendum on the further improvement of the professional education system of the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan dated September 6, 2019
6. Decree No. PF-5812 on measures.
7. Decree of the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan on October 8, 2019: "On approval of the concept of development of the higher education system of the Republic of Uzbekistan until 2030" PF-5847
8. Decree No. PF-6017 of the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan dated June 30, 2020 "On measures to fundamentally reform and bring the youth policy to a new level in the Republic of Uzbekistan."
9. Year 2019 of the Cabinet of Ministers of the Republic of Uzbekistan
10. Decision No. 1037 on December 26 on measures to establish the Republican Council of Higher Education.
11. Decision PQ-4623 "On measures to further develop the field of pedagogical education".
12. Decision No. 824 of the Cabinet of Ministers of the Republic of Uzbekistan on December 31, 2020 "On measures to improve the system related to the organization of the educational process in higher education institutions."
13. Decision PQ-5117 of May 19, 2021 of the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan "On measures to bring the activities of popularizing the study of foreign languages to a qualitatively new level in the Republic of Uzbekistan"
14. Decision No. 312 of the Cabinet of Ministers of the Republic of Uzbekistan "On measures to effectively organize the popularization of learning foreign languages".
15. Decree of the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan "On approval of the National Program for the Development of Public Education in 2022/2026" dated May 11, 2022 PF-134.

16. Resolution PQ-289 of the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan on June 21, 2022 "On measures to increase the quality of teacher education and further develop the activities of higher educational institutions that train pedagogical personnel."

17. Resolution PQ-290 of the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan dated June 21, 2022 "On additional measures to further improve the activities of the Tashkent State Pedagogical University named after Nizomi".

18. Constitution of the Republic of Uzbekistan. Basic law. T. Uzbekistan. 2019 year.

19. The newly revised Law of the Republic of Uzbekistan "On Education" dated September 23, 2020 ORQ-637.

20. Decision PQ-4623 of the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan dated February 27, 2020 "On further development of the field of pedagogical education";

21. Decree of the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan No. PF-22 "On additional measures to reform the public education system";

22. Decree of the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan dated May 11, 2022 No. PF-134 "On approval of the national program for the development of public education in 2022-2026";

23. Decision No. PQ-241 of the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan on May 11, 2022;

24. Address of the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan Sh.M. Mirziyoyev to the Oliy Majlis and the people of Uzbekistan "New Uzbekistan" December 21, 2022.